

## Farmer Mac Refresh

# Portfolio Product Review

May 19, 2016

# Solutions Ag Bankers Trust

- Transactions types available to Farmer Mac approved Sellers:
  - Loan purchases
    - Transfer of credit and ALM risk from lender to Farmer Mac through purchase of new or existing mortgages
  - Loan funding
    - Access "agency pricing" via a covered bond structure, with Farmer Mac counterparty as obligor (AgVantage)
  - Credit enhancements
    - Transfer of credit risk from lender to Farmer Mac through a Purchase Commitment (LTSPC)





#### 2015 Results BUSINESS OVERVIEW LINES OF BUSINESS \$ in billions and percentage of PRODUCT TYPE CUSTOMERS CREDIT QUALITY OUTSTANDING VOLUME Ag Banks Insurance Companies Rural Utilities Cooperati \$3.0 \$1.9 \$1.0 \$5.9 Ag Banks Insurance Come 43% Ag Investment Funds Production and Agri-business Companies Rural Utilities Cooper. AgVantage Farm Equity AgVantage FCS Institutions Ag Banks Insurance Companies Ag Investment Funds Rural Utilities Coopers • Long-term Standby 52.8 53.3 36% ARM Purchase Comm (LTSPCs)/AMBS 9% TOTAL \$5.8 \$1.9 \$1.5 \$6.7 \$15.9 CONTACT INFORMATION STOCK INFORMATION For Investors: Jalpa Nazareth (800) 879-3276 CLASS C COMMON For Media: Megan Murray-Pelaez (800) 879-3276 AGM pr B Price (12/31/15): 527.04 \$31.57 \$25.40 527.00 \$26.15 2.37%\* 5.875%\*\* 6.875%\*\* 6.000%\*\* Dividend Yield: 2.03%\* www.farmermac.com

# Eligible Borrowers and Properties (F&R)

- Types of loans
  - Must be first mortgage farm or ranch real estate loans
  - · Revolving lines of credit are available if first mortgage secured
- Properties
  - Parcels of land capable of producing ag commodities or products
  - · May be improved by buildings, fixtures and equipment permanently attached
  - · No minimum or maximum acreage requirement
- Borrowers
  - U.S. citizens, nationals or aliens lawfully admitted for permanent U.S. residence
  - Corporations or partnerships where members, stockholders or partners holding a
    majority interest in the entity are U.S. citizens (or nationals) or aliens lawfully
    admitted for permanent U.S. residence. Co-borrowers or a personal guarantee is
    expected.
  - Trusts are eligible for Farmer Mac financing if there is a personal guarantee



# **Underwriting Grid**

	Full UW Standard	Fast Track
Max Loan Size	\$12.6/\$50m	\$1,000k
LTV Ratio	70%	55%
Debt to Asset Ratio	50%	40%
Current Ratio	1.25:1	1:1
Debt Service	1.25:1	1:1
Credit Scores	680	720
Tax Return	3-Yrs	2-Yrs

(More detail: http://www.efarmermac.com/Resource/Index.aspx)





# **Today's Discussion**

- AgVantage Program
  - Farmer Mac approved Sellers are eligible
    - Must be a Farmer Mac Seller in Good Standing
    - Submit AgVantage Certified Facility Application
    - Farmer Mac reviews Seller's performance and rating
      - KROLL rating must be B- or better
  - Master Mortgage-Backed Bond and Security Agreement
    - Governs the issuance and repayment of, and the security for the bonds





# **Certified Facility Application**

- Includes:
  - Most recent audited financial statements
  - Copy of ag mortgage underwriting, appraisal, administration and loan servicing procedures and standards
  - Attest that it is authorized to sell mortgage-backed bonds

	AyVantage $^{x}$
	CERTIFIED FACILITY APPLICATION
	Institution Name:
	(the "Applicant")
	Mailing Address:
	The undersigned represents, warrants, and agrees, on behalf of the Applicant as an authorized officer thereof, that:
2)	It has provided (or otherwise made available) to Farmer Mac with a copy of its most recent audited financial statements and any unaudited financial statements issued after the audited statements;
5)	It has provided (or otherwise made available) to Parmer Mac with a copy of the agricultural mortgage underwriting, appraisal, administration (including applicable loam disclosures), and servicing standards and procedures it uses in making and servicing agricultural mortgage leans; and
C)	It is authorized to sell to Farmer Mac, an affiliate of Farmer Mac, or other investors Mortpage-Backed Bonds as described in the documents relating to Farmer Mac's AyVantage* program.
D)	It shall allow officers, employees or other agents of farmer Mac to have access to all books, accounts, financial records, reports, files, and all other papers, things, or property, of any type whatcover, belonging to or used by Farmer Mac that are necessary to facilitate an examination of the operations are necessary to facilitate an examination of the operations the pools of loans that back Advantage Requirities; and
	the boose of tours may have advantage, second-



# **Bank Ratings**

- Kroll Bond Rating Agency (KBRA)
- Minimum acceptable rating is B-

#### **FIRST NATIONAL BANK**





# AgVantage Credit Line Calculation

- Farmer Mac establishes maximum amount of AgVantage bonds that an Issuer may place:
  - 5x Issuer's capital, or
  - 20% of assets
  - \$50 million max exposure

AgVantage Issuer Approval - Calculation of Credit Limit

**First National Bank** 

Applicant:

>5 yr Limit \$25,000

Credit Line \$39,000

>5 yr limit \$25,000

As of 12/31/15 Asset & Equity Capital Data (LACE)



# AgVantage Bond Program

- AgVantage Bond Characteristics:
  - Non-amortizing
  - Monthly pay
  - Interest only payments
    - Payments due on 1st day of each month
  - Principal payable at maturity
  - Make whole fee for early prepayment



# AgVantage Pricing

• 30-Day: 0.84%

• 90-Day: 1.04%

• 1-Year: 1.12%

• 3-Year: 1.68%

• 5-Year: 2.25%

• 10-Year: 3.26%





# AgVantage Bond Commitment

#### AgVantage,

#### MORTGAGE-BACKED BOND ISSUANCE/PURCHASE COMMITMENT

A GREEM ENT TO ISSUE/ PURCHA SEM ORTGA GE-BACKED BONDS

Execute in duplicate and submit either copy to Farmer Mac

Subject to Farmer Mar's AgNatiage Terms and Conditions ("T&C") the Rederal Agricultura Mortgage Corporation ("Ramer Mac") hereby accepts the offer of the Issuer named below on the terms stated below to sell to Farmer Mar. AgNatiage Mortgage-Backed Bonds in accordance with the Master Mortgage-Backed Bond and Security Agreement between the Seller and Farmer Mac and the TaC, each of which is fully incorporated herein by reference.

	Otter Accepted	1 Dy r armer Mac	
Date of Commitment (Trade Date)	5/9/2016	Principal Amount	\$5,000,000
Settlement Date	5/10/2016	Issue Price	100.00%
Maturity date	5/10/2017	Default Interest Rate	5.03%
Interest Rate	1.03%	An Vantage	
Day Count Convention	Actual / 365	Commitment/Bond Number	160501

#### PAYMENT SCHEDULE: See Attached

Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation

By\_\_\_\_ Name: Title:

Receipt of Contract Hereby Acknowledged by Issuer

Issuer: Wire Transfer Instructions

#### M

# AgVantage Bond

# FEDERAL AGRICULTURAL MORTGAGE CORPORATION Washington, DC 20006

Washington, DC 20006

MORTGAGE-BACKED BOND NO. 160501 Non-Amortizing

For purposes of this Mortgage-Backed Bond the

| Issue Date shall be: | 5/10/2016 | Maturity Date shall be: | 5/10/2017 | Principal Sum shall be: | 1,03% | Day Count Convention: | Actual/365 | Default Interest Rate: | 5,03% |

For value received, the undersigned maker (the "Issuer") promises to pay to the order of FARMEN MAC MORTGAGE SECURTIES CORFORATION ("RMMSC"), the assignee of the Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation, and RMMSCs successors and assigns, the Principal Sum set forth above, with interest payable monthly from the Issue Date at the Interest Rate on the unpaid principal. Interest is payable at RMMSCs office on the first day of each month that is a busness day for RMMSC. The final interest payment and the Principal Sum are payable at RMMSCs office on the Maturity Date.

This Mortgage-Backed Bond is governed by, and subject to the agreements, terms and conditions contained or incorporated by reference in, the instrument entitled "Master Mortgage-Backed Bond and Security Agreement" between the Issuer and the Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation, the provisions of which are incorporated herein by reference.

This Mortgage-Backed Bond may be prepaid in whole or in part. RMMSC will charge a prepayment fee which will be calculated by Farmer Mac to be an amount equal to the difference between (a) the present value of the amount prepaid discounted at the interest rate on this Mortgage-Backed Bond and (b) the present value of the amount prepaid discounted at the current yield on an obligation of the United States having a maturity similar to that of this Mortgage-Backed Bond. If (b) is equal to or greater than (a) there will be no prepayment fee.



# **AgVantage Bond Collateral**

- Bond is secured by Farmer Mac **Qualified Loans** 
  - Farm & Ranch mortgage loans
  - USDA guaranteed portions
- Relationship between bonds and collateral
  - No interest rate, cash flow, maturity, duration or other relationship between the terms of the Bond issued and the collateral





#### **Bond Collateral**

- How much collateral is required?
  - Specific Pledge 120% "overcollateralization"
    - 83% advance rate New: 90% Advance Rate
  - General Pledge 150% "overcollateralization"
    - 66% advance rate
- Mark-to market valuation
  - Completed by Farmer Mac monthly
- Substitution of collateral
  - Can freely substitute with other Qualified Loans

# Pledge Agreement

#### FEDERAL AGRICULTURAL MORTGAGE CORPORATION

**AgVantage**,
Master Mortgage-Backed Bond and Security Agreement

#### Specific Pledge

This Master Mortgage-Backed Bond and Security Agreement ('Agreement'), effective as of the day of is entered into between
(the "Issuer"), with its principal offices at
and the Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation (Farmer Mac'), an instrumentality of the United States with its principal offices at 1133 Twenty-First Street, N.W., Suite 600, Washington, D.C. 20036.

WHEREAS, Farmer Mac has created 'AgVantage' as a way of enabling certified agricultural mortgage marketing facilities ('Certified Facilities') to access its cash window program by selling obligations ('Mortgage-Backed Bonds' or 'Bonds') to Farmer Mac from time to time and pledging eligible collateral to support those obligations;

WHEREAS, Farmer Mac has developed terms and conditions under which Certified Facilities may participate in AgVantage (the Terms and Conditions') and has prepared certain master documentation that such entities may enter into in order to facilitate their participation in AgVantage;

WHEREAS, certain Certified Facilities that meet Farmer Mac's credit rating criteria may make a 'specific pledge' of eligible collateral to Farmer Mac to secure its outstanding obligation(s) to Farmer Mac under which they are to specifically identify eligible collateral securing their obligation(s) without delivering such collateral to Farmer Mac, which collateral will be marked-to-market by Farmer Mac on a periodic basis; and



# **Monthly Collateral Report**

A	В	C	D	E	F	G	H	1	J	K	L	M	N	0	P
Assignment	of Morta	ages or D	eeds of Tr	ust (AgV-0	3)			Assignmen	nt of Morto	ages or Dee	ds of Trust	(AqV-03)			
												, ,			
Issuer Nam	hedule I to the Confirmatory Assignment Schedule I to the Confirmatory Assignment suer Name : Issuer Name :														
issuel ivalli								issuel iva	ille .						
Dated: May	1, 2016							Dated:							
-															
				Note								Payment	Current		Current
				Type	Amortization	Loan		Original	Remaining	Last Interest	Next	Frequency	Unpaid	Original	Note
Issuer	Loan	Borrower	As of	(see note 1)	Type	Origination	Maturity	Term	Term	Paid Thru	Payment	(see note 3)	Principal	Loan	Rate
Name	Number	Name	Date	(F, A or B)	(see note 2)	Date	Date	(in months)	(in months)	Date	Due Date	(1,2,4 or 12)	Balance	Amount	(in decima
	323		05/01/16	A	LP	6/20/2002	7/1/2022	240	75	3/17/2016	5/1/2016	12	\$380,059.89	\$819,000.00	6.000%
	593		05/01/16	A	LP	8/29/2006	9/1/2026	240	123	4/17/2016	6/1/2016	12	\$64,304.11	\$100,000.00	4.500%
	852		05/01/16	A	LP	10/7/2011	10/1/2031	240	186	3/17/2016	5/1/2016	12	\$589,339.15	\$1,800,000.00	5.500%
	866		05/01/16	A	LP	1/3/2012	1/1/2032	240	190	12/17/2015	7/1/2016	2	\$838,825.14	\$974,000.00	5.500%
	918		05/01/16	A	LP	6/21/2013	7/1/2033	240	207	3/17/2016	5/1/2016	12	\$418,427.03	\$460,980.00	4.500%
	935		05/01/16	A	LP	11/1/2013	11/1/2033	240	211	3/17/2016	5/1/2018	12	\$1,018,899.34	\$1,100,000.00	5.500%
	937		05/01/16	A	LP	11/20/2013	12/1/2023	120	91	4/17/2016	6/1/2016	12	\$56,320.38	\$70,000.00	5.500%
	941		05/01/16	A	LP	12/31/2013	1/1/2034	240	213	3/17/2016	5/1/2016	12	\$488,648.15	\$525,000.00	5.500%
	944		05/01/16	Α.	LP	12/31/2014	1/1/2035	240	225	3/17/2016	5/1/2016	12	\$825,075.97	\$817,298.91	5.500%
	960		05/01/16	A	LP	6/20/2014	7/1/2034	240	218	4/17/2016	6/1/2016	12	\$156,069.33	\$165,000.00	5.500%
	975		05/01/16	Α	LP	12/8/2014	12/1/2034	240	223	4/17/2016	6/1/2016	12	\$328,201.84	\$343,000.00	5.500%
	1023		05/01/16	A	LP	12/30/2015	1/1/2036	240	237	3/17/2016	5/1/2016	12	\$1,932,626 18	\$1,950,000.00	5.500%
	1008		05/01/16	A	LP	8/31/2015	9/1/2035	240	233	3/17/2016	5/1/2016	12	\$783,736.88	\$800,000.00	5.000%
7	1009	-	05/01/16	A	LP	9/17/2015	7/1/2035	240	233	9/17/2015	7/1/2016	1	\$225,000.00	\$225,000.00	5.500%
	1024		05/01/16	Α	LP	1/5/2016	#REF!	240	238	2/17/2016	4/1/2016	12	\$310,000.00	\$310,000.00	5.500%
	1032	-	05/01/16	A	LP	3/28/2016	4/1/2036	240	239	4/17/2016	6/1/2016	12	\$363,586.21	\$365,000.00	5.500%
	125/3017		2. N. C. VIII.		100		The State of the S	7,00	792	a second of the said		10.000	\$8,779,119.60	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	





# Farm & Ranch Purchase Commitment

# **Purchase Commitment Program Benefits**

- Reduce credit risk for loans in the Long-Term Standby Purchase Commitment (LTSPC) pool
  - Manage commodity, geographic and borrower concentrations
- Improve financial results
  - Improve borrower hold limit calculations
  - Repurchase sold participations, improving related profits
  - Reduce reserve requirements for potential loan losses
  - Free up capital through risk-weighting loans in pool at 20% versus 100% for portfolio loans

# Improve Financial Results

• Sample LTSPC transaction

Nominated & Accepted Qualified Lo	\$10,000,000	
Dial- Adjusted Capital	Current	with LTSPC
Risk-Adjusted Capital Percent (%):	100%	20%
Dollars (\$):	\$10,000,000	\$2,000,000
Capital Target @ 10%	\$1,000,000	\$200,000
Freed-up Capital		\$800,000
	\$1,000,000	



# **Improve Financial Results**

• Sample LTSPC transaction

Ag Real Estate		Ag Real Estate	
Participation Loan:	\$5,000,000	Purchase Commitment Loan:	\$5,000,000
Loan Spread:	4.00%	Loan Spread:	4.00%
Net Spread to		Farmer Mac Fee	0.50%
Participant:	3.75%	Net Spread to	
Lender's S. Fee:	0.25%	Spread Retained by Lender:	3.50%
Benefits:	Reduce Credit Risk	Benefits:	Reduce Credit Risk
			Increase Profitability
			Work Solely with Borrower

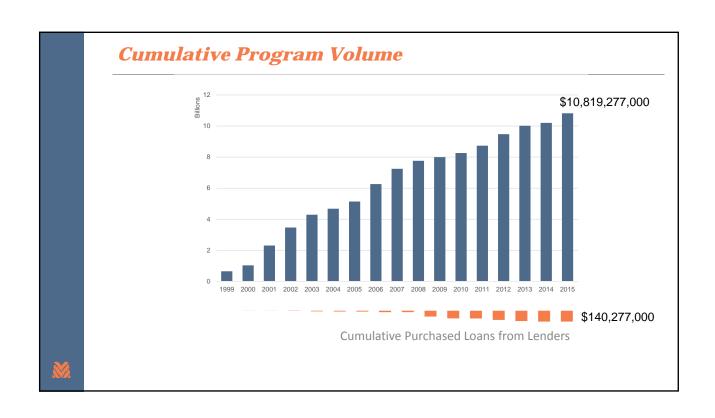


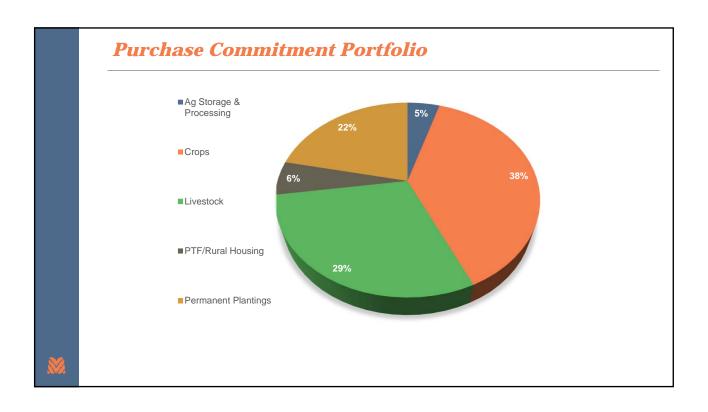
# **Purchase Commitment by the Numbers**

- Over 18 years of program history
- Over \$10.8 billion in cumulative Purchase Commitment volume to date
- Over 31,500 loans under commitment
- Over 120 commodities represented in 49 states









## **How Does LTSPC Work?**

- Two legal documents support the LTSPC
  - LTSPC Agreement
    - Covers loans in the initial pool and subsequent loans
    - Farmer Mac commits to purchase loans in pool if they become 90 days delinquent
    - Lender pays annual fee on a monthly basis
  - Master Servicing Agreement
    - Agreement is dormant until such time as Farmer Mac buys a loan from the LTSPC and the lender begins servicing the loan for Farmer Mac



#### **How Does LTSPC Work?**

- Lender offers initial commitment pool
  - Loan data is submitted to Farmer Mac
  - Farmer Mac reviews the loans represented by the lender
  - Loan-level commitment fee is assigned and a Qualified Loan Schedule (QLS) is created
  - QLS is signed by both parties and becomes effective for the pool



#### **How Does LTSPC Work?**

- Adding loans to the pool on a flow basis
  - Loans may be added on a flow basis and may be added on a pre or post-review basis
  - Participations in loans, pari passu, may be included
  - Loans are submitted for credit review via Farmer Mac's online electronic portal
  - Farmer Mac reviews the loans and a loan level commitment fee is assigned and a QLS is created
  - QLS is signed by both parties and becomes effective for the pool



# **Transaction Types**

- LTSPC Traditional
  - Lender owns the loan until it becomes 90 days delinquent
  - Loans risk weighted at 20%
  - Loans can be nominated on an individual basis
- LTSPC Tranched
  - Lender owns the loan until it becomes 90 days delinquent
  - Lender retains 3% first loss position and Farmer Mac retains the next
     97% of risk
  - Minimum initial pool size is \$50 million
  - Farmer Mac commitment fee reduced



# Farm & Ranch Loan Qualifiers

- First mortgage on real estate used in agricultural production
- \$12.6 million maximum per loan over 1,000 acres; \$50 million if 1,000 acres or less
- 70% LTV up to \$5 million and 60% thereafter
  - Higher LTVs for some livestock operations (e.g. swine, poultry)
- Higher LTVs for certain intensive livestock operations (e.g. swine, poultry)
- Ag facility underwriting guidelines apply if the value of the property improvements exceed 60% of the total appraised value
  - Refer to Chapter 205 of the Farmer Mac Seller Guide



# LTSPC - Traditional Pricing

- Commitment fee is 50 bps for most ag real estate loans
- Processing, storage & marketing loans have negotiated pricing based on risk profile





# If Loans Become Delinquent

- Lender works with the borrower to resolve the delinquency
- Restructured loan may result
- Farmer Mac can purchase when the loan is 90 days past due
- Lender begins to act in its capacity as Central Servicer on Farmer Mac's behalf

# Servicing LTSPC Loans

- Use typical industry practices
- Apply typical least-cost analysis to borrower rights process
- Farmer Mac's approval of proposed actions is needed:
  - Principal amortization is changed from what it was when the loan was first included under LTSPC
  - Collateral or obligors/guarantors supporting the loan is changed
- Actions not fitting these general categories do not need Farmer Mac approval (e.g. re-pricing)



# Application of Liquidation Proceeds

- 1. To the Seller, accrued interest through six months following the first delinquency
- 2. To the Seller, protective advances and collection expenses
- 3. To Farmer Mac, interest from the purchase date
- 4. To Farmer Mac, the outstanding principal
- 5. To the Seller, other accrued interest
- 6. To the Servicer, unpaid servicing fees accrued during the period Farmer Mac owned the loan
- 7. To the Seller, default interest
- 8. To the Seller, prepayment penalties, if any
- 9. To Farmer Mac, the remainder, if any



#### **Conclusion**

- Farmer Mac is a dependable partner for your institution
- One on one training is available and recommended for all lenders
- Visit our Resource Library at <u>www.efarmermac.com</u>
- For more information, contact:
  - Patrick Kerrigan, Director of Business Development
  - PKerrigan@farmermac.com





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